

JAVA ARDUINO CODE FOR DATA COLLECTION:

```
#include <SPI.h>
#include <SD.h>

const int chipSelect = 53;  // pin connected to CS of the SD
card module

// pins for voltage and current measurements
const int voltagePin1 = A0, currentPin1 = A1;
const int voltagePin2 = A2, currentPin2 = A3;
const int voltagePin3 = A4, currentPin3 = A5;
const int voltagePin4 = A6, currentPin4 = A7;
const int voltagePin5 = A8, currentPin5 = A9;
const int voltagePin6 = A10, currentPin6 = A11;

const String filename = "4-22data.csv";
File dataFile;

void setup() {
    Serial.begin(9600);
    delay(1000);

    // check SD card initialization
    if (!SD.begin(chipSelect)) {
        Serial.println("SD card initialization failed -- check
wiring or SD card.");
        return;
    }
    Serial.println("SD card initialized");

    // check if file exists
    if (!SD.exists(filename)) {
        Serial.println("file not found. creating new file...");
        dataFile = SD.open(filename, FILE_WRITE);
        if (dataFile) {
            dataFile.println("time (min),voltage1 (V),current1
(A),voltage2 (V),current2 (A),voltage3 (V),current3 (A),voltage4
(V),current4 (A),voltage5 (V),current5 (A),voltage6 (V),current6
(A)");
            Serial.println("new file created with headers.");
            dataFile.close();
        } else {
            Serial.println("error creating file -- possibly
permissions or corruption.");
        }
    } else {
```

```

        Serial.println("file exists. appending data...");
    }

    pinMode(LED_BUILTIN, OUTPUT);
}

void loop() {
    // open file once and keep it open while writing data
    dataFile = SD.open(filename, FILE_WRITE);
    bool worked = true;
    if (dataFile) {
        // read voltage from solar panels
        float voltage1 = analogRead(voltagePin1) * (5.0 /
1023.0);
        float voltage2 = analogRead(voltagePin2) * (5.0 /
1023.0);
        float voltage3 = analogRead(voltagePin3) * (5.0 /
1023.0);
        float voltage4 = analogRead(voltagePin4) * (5.0 /
1023.0);
        float voltage5 = analogRead(voltagePin5) * (5.0 /
1023.0);
        float voltage6 = analogRead(voltagePin6) * (5.0 /
1023.0);

        // read shunt voltage and calculate current (V_shunt /
R)
        float current1 = (analogRead(currentPin1) * (5.0 /
1023.0)) / 10.0;
        float current2 = (analogRead(currentPin2) * (5.0 /
1023.0)) / 10.0;
        float current3 = (analogRead(currentPin3) * (5.0 /
1023.0)) / 10.0;
        float current4 = (analogRead(currentPin4) * (5.0 /
1023.0)) / 10.0;
        float current5 = (analogRead(currentPin5) * (5.0 /
1023.0)) / 10.0;
        float current6 = (analogRead(currentPin6) * (5.0 /
1023.0)) / 10.0;

        // write data to SD card
        dataFile.print((millis() / 1000) / 60); // time in
minutes
        dataFile.print(",");
        dataFile.print(voltage1); dataFile.print(",");
        dataFile.print(current1); dataFile.print(",");
        dataFile.print(voltage2); dataFile.print(",");

```

```

        dataFile.print(current2); dataFile.print(",");
        dataFile.print(voltage3); dataFile.print(",");
        dataFile.print(current3); dataFile.print(",");
        dataFile.print(voltage4); dataFile.print(",");
        dataFile.print(current4); dataFile.print(",");
        dataFile.print(voltage5); dataFile.print(",");
        dataFile.print(current5); dataFile.print(",");
        dataFile.print(voltage6); dataFile.print(",");
        dataFile.println(current6);

        dataFile.close(); // close file after writing

        // print to serial monitor
        Serial.print("Time: "); Serial.print((millis() / 1000) /
60);
        Serial.println(" min");

        Serial.print(" voltage1: "); Serial.print(voltage1);
        Serial.print(" V, current1: "); Serial.print(current1);
        Serial.println(" A");
        Serial.print(" voltage2: "); Serial.print(voltage2);
        Serial.print(" V, current2: "); Serial.print(current2);
        Serial.println(" A");
        Serial.print(" voltage3: "); Serial.print(voltage3);
        Serial.print(" V, current3: "); Serial.print(current3);
        Serial.println(" A");
        Serial.print(" voltage4: "); Serial.print(voltage4);
        Serial.print(" V, current4: "); Serial.print(current4);
        Serial.println(" A");
        Serial.print(" voltage5: "); Serial.print(voltage5);
        Serial.print(" V, current5: "); Serial.print(current5);
        Serial.println(" A");
        Serial.print(" voltage6: "); Serial.print(voltage6);
        Serial.print(" V, current6: "); Serial.print(current6);
        Serial.println(" A");

        Serial.println("data appended");
        digitalWrite(LED_BUILTIN, HIGH);
        delay(500);
        digitalWrite(LED_BUILTIN, LOW);
    } else {
        Serial.println("error opening file.");
        worked = false;
    }
}

if (worked) {
    int i = 0;

```

```
        while (i < 360) {
            delay(4000);
            digitalWrite(LED_BUILTIN, HIGH);
            delay(900);
            digitalWrite(LED_BUILTIN, LOW);
            delay(100);
            i++;
        }
    } else {
        delay(1800000);
    }
}
```

PYTHON CODE FOR DATA PROCESSING:

```
# import numpy, pandas, and matplotlib under standard aliases
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from scipy.stats import linregress
In [68]:
# read .csv of raw data into a dataframe
plant_df = pd.read_csv("./4-22DATA.csv")
In [69]:
# read .csv of raw height data into a dataframe
height_df = pd.read_csv("./plantdataclean.csv")
In [ ]:
```

DATA CLEANING:

```
In [70]:
# pull the first 20 rows of the data from the df
plant_df.head(20)
Out[70]:
```

	ti me (m in)	vol tag e1 (V)	cur ren t1 (A)	vol tag e2 (V)	cur ren t2 (A)	vol tag e3 (V)	cur ren t3 (A)	vol tag e4 (V)	cur ren t4 (A)	vol tag e5 (V)	cur ren t5 (A)	vol tag e6 (V)	cur ren t6 (A)
0	0	4.4 7	0.2 9	4.4 6	0.2 7	3.8 8	0.2 4	2.7 6	0.2 1	2.3 5	0.2 1	3.5 4	0.2 6
1	0	4.4 2	0.2 9	4.4 6	0.2 7	3.8 4	0.2 4	2.7 5	0.2 1	2.3 3	0.2 1	3.5 1	0.2 6
2	30	2.3 0	0.2 1	2.3 1	0.2 1	2.1 6	0.2 0	3.2 8	0.2 5	2.4 6	0.2 2	3.6 2	0.2 5
3	60	3.0 5	0.2 4	2.2 1	0.2 1	2.0 7	0.1 9	2.8 0	0.2 3	3.8 8	0.2 7	2.1 7	0.2 0
4	90	2.5 6	0.2 2	2.8 4	0.2 3	2.5 9	0.2 1	2.2 0	0.2 0	3.0 6	0.2 3	2.1 9	0.2 1
5	12 0	2.0 7	0.1 9	2.1 4	0.2 0	2.0 2	0.1 9	2.0 2	0.1 9	2.2 3	0.2 0	2.1 0	0.2 0
6	15 0	1.9 7	0.1 9	2.0 3	0.2 0	1.9 2	0.1 9	1.9 7	0.1 9	2.1 4	0.2 0	1.8 9	0.1 9

	time (min)	voltage1 (V)	current1 (A)	voltage2 (V)	current2 (A)	voltage3 (V)	current3 (A)	voltage4 (V)	current4 (A)	voltage5 (V)	current5 (A)	voltage6 (V)	current6 (A)
7	180	1.92	0.19	1.98	0.19	1.92	0.19	1.89	0.19	2.05	0.19	1.96	0.19
8	210	1.91	0.19	2.00	0.19	1.92	0.19	1.91	0.19	2.07	0.19	1.91	0.19
9	240	1.88	0.19	1.97	0.19	1.90	0.18	1.91	0.19	2.03	0.19	1.90	0.19
10	270	1.93	0.19	2.00	0.19	1.94	0.19	1.93	0.19	2.06	0.19	1.90	0.19
11	300	1.86	0.18	1.94	0.19	1.86	0.18	1.89	0.18	2.00	0.19	1.97	0.19
12	330	1.86	0.18	1.94	0.19	1.87	0.18	1.89	0.18	2.00	0.19	1.86	0.18
13	360	1.86	0.18	1.94	0.19	1.83	0.18	1.88	0.18	2.00	0.19	1.87	0.18
14	390	1.86	0.18	1.92	0.19	1.73	0.17	1.84	0.18	1.99	0.19	1.91	0.19
15	420	1.86	0.18	1.91	0.18	1.67	0.17	1.84	0.18	1.99	0.19	1.95	0.19
16	450	1.86	0.18	1.90	0.19	1.77	0.18	1.88	0.18	1.97	0.19	1.87	0.18
17	480	1.85	0.18	1.93	0.19	1.75	0.18	1.87	0.18	1.99	0.19	1.86	0.18
18	510	1.85	0.18	1.90	0.19	1.70	0.17	1.84	0.18	1.97	0.19	1.92	0.19
19	540	1.84	0.18	1.91	0.19	1.77	0.18	1.86	0.18	1.96	0.19	1.84	0.18

In [71]:

```
# remove first row and reset index
```

```
plant_df = plant_df.iloc[1:].reset_index(drop=True)
```

In [72]:

```
# reset time column to remove irregularities from resets
plant_df.iloc[:, 0] = [i * 30 for i in range(len(plant_df))]
In [73]:
# pull the first 20 rows of the data from the df
plant_df.head(20)
Out[73]:
```

	time (min)	vol tag e1 (V)	cur ren t1 (A)	vol tag e2 (V)	cur ren t2 (A)	vol tag e3 (V)	cur ren t3 (A)	vol tag e4 (V)	cur ren t4 (A)	vol tag e5 (V)	cur ren t5 (A)	vol tag e6 (V)	cur ren t6 (A)
0	0	4.4 2	0.2 9	4.4 6	0.2 7	3.8 4	0.2 4	2.7 5	0.2 1	2.3 3	0.2 1	3.5 1	0.2 6
1	30	2.3 0	0.2 1	2.3 1	0.2 1	2.1 6	0.2 0	3.2 8	0.2 5	2.4 6	0.2 2	3.6 2	0.2 5
2	60	3.0 5	0.2 4	2.2 1	0.2 1	2.0 7	0.1 9	2.8 0	0.2 3	3.8 8	0.2 7	2.1 7	0.2 0
3	90	2.5 6	0.2 2	2.8 4	0.2 3	2.5 9	0.2 1	2.2 0	0.2 0	3.0 6	0.2 3	2.1 9	0.2 1
4	120	2.0 7	0.1 9	2.1 4	0.2 0	2.0 2	0.1 9	2.0 2	0.1 9	2.2 3	0.2 0	2.1 0	0.2 0
5	150	1.9 7	0.1 9	2.0 3	0.2 0	1.9 2	0.1 9	1.9 7	0.1 9	2.1 4	0.2 0	1.8 9	0.1 9
6	180	1.9 2	0.1 9	1.9 8	0.1 9	1.9 2	0.1 9	1.8 9	0.1 9	2.0 5	0.1 9	1.9 6	0.1 9
7	210	1.9 1	0.1 9	2.0 0	0.1 9	1.9 2	0.1 9	1.9 1	0.1 9	2.0 7	0.1 9	1.9 1	0.1 9
8	240	1.8 8	0.1 9	1.9 7	0.1 9	1.9 0	0.1 8	1.9 1	0.1 9	2.0 3	0.1 9	1.9 0	0.1 9
9	270	1.9 3	0.1 9	2.0 0	0.1 9	1.9 4	0.1 9	1.9 3	0.1 9	2.0 6	0.1 9	1.9 0	0.1 9
10	300	1.8 6	0.1 8	1.9 4	0.1 9	1.8 6	0.1 8	1.8 9	0.1 8	2.0 0	0.1 9	1.9 7	0.1 9
11	330	1.8 6	0.1 8	1.9 4	0.1 9	1.8 7	0.1 8	1.8 9	0.1 8	2.0 0	0.1 9	1.8 6	0.1 8

	time (min)	vol tag e1 (V)	cur ren t1 (A)	vol tag e2 (V)	cur ren t2 (A)	vol tag e3 (V)	cur ren t3 (A)	vol tag e4 (V)	cur ren t4 (A)	vol tag e5 (V)	cur ren t5 (A)	vol tag e6 (V)	cur ren t6 (A)
1	36	1.8	0.1	1.9	0.1	1.8	0.1	1.8	0.1	2.0	0.1	1.8	0.1
2	0	6	8	4	9	3	8	8	8	0	9	7	8
1	39	1.8	0.1	1.9	0.1	1.7	0.1	1.8	0.1	1.9	0.1	1.9	0.1
3	0	6	8	2	9	3	7	4	8	9	9	1	9
1	42	1.8	0.1	1.9	0.1	1.6	0.1	1.8	0.1	1.9	0.1	1.9	0.1
4	0	6	8	1	8	7	7	4	8	9	9	5	9
1	45	1.8	0.1	1.9	0.1	1.7	0.1	1.8	0.1	1.9	0.1	1.8	0.1
5	0	6	8	0	9	7	8	8	8	7	9	7	8
1	48	1.8	0.1	1.9	0.1	1.7	0.1	1.8	0.1	1.9	0.1	1.8	0.1
6	0	5	8	3	9	5	8	7	8	9	9	6	8
1	51	1.8	0.1	1.9	0.1	1.7	0.1	1.8	0.1	1.9	0.1	1.9	0.1
7	0	5	8	0	9	0	7	4	8	7	9	2	9
1	54	1.8	0.1	1.9	0.1	1.7	0.1	1.8	0.1	1.9	0.1	1.8	0.1
8	0	4	8	1	9	7	8	6	8	6	9	4	8
1	57	1.8	0.1	1.8	0.1	1.6	0.1	1.8	0.1	1.9	0.1	1.8	0.1
9	0	4	8	9	8	7	7	2	8	4	9	3	8

In [74]:

```
# print a tuple of the shape of the df
```

```
plant_df.shape
```

Out[74]:

```
(482, 13)
```

In [75]:

```
# cut off the last two rows of the data to limit data to exactly 10 days (480 data points)
```

```
plant_df = plant_df.iloc[:-2].reset_index(drop=True)
```

In [76]:

```
# and confirm it worked
```

```
plant_df
```

Out[76]:

	t i m e (m i n)	vol tag e1 (V)	cur ren t1 (A)	vol tag e2 (V)	cur ren t2 (A)	vol tag e3 (V)	cur ren t3 (A)	vol tag e4 (V)	cur ren t4 (A)	vol tag e5 (V)	cur ren t5 (A)	vol tag e6 (V)	cur ren t6 (A)
0	0	4.4 2	0.2 9	4.4 6	0.2 7	3.8 4	0.2 4	2.7 5	0.2 1	2.3 3	0.2 1	3.5 1	0.2 6
1	3 0	2.3 0	0.2 1	2.3 1	0.2 1	2.1 6	0.2 0	3.2 8	0.2 5	2.4 6	0.2 2	3.6 2	0.2 5
2	6 0	3.0 5	0.2 4	2.2 1	0.2 1	2.0 7	0.1 9	2.8 0	0.2 3	3.8 8	0.2 7	2.1 7	0.2 0
3	9 0	2.5 6	0.2 2	2.8 4	0.2 3	2.5 9	0.2 1	2.2 0	0.2 0	3.0 6	0.2 3	2.1 9	0.2 1
4	1 2 0	2.0 7	0.1 9	2.1 4	0.2 0	2.0 2	0.1 9	2.0 2	0.1 9	2.2 3	0.2 0	2.1 0	0.2 0
.	.												
.	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.	.												
4 7 5	1 4 2 5 0	1.9 7	0.1 9	1.9 5	0.1 9	1.9 0	0.1 8	1.8 7	0.1 8	1.9 8	0.1 9	1.8 7	0.1 8
4 7 6	1 4 2 8 0	3.7 1	0.2 8	3.0 5	0.2 3	2.6 6	0.2 1	2.2 0	0.2 0	3.5 3	0.2 4	3.0 1	0.2 3
4 7 7	1 4 3 1 0	1.8 9	0.1 9	1.9 1	0.1 9	1.8 7	0.1 8	1.8 2	0.1 8	1.9 3	0.1 9	1.8 8	0.1 8

time (min)		voltage1 (V)	current1 (A)	voltage2 (V)	current2 (A)	voltage3 (V)	current3 (A)	voltage4 (V)	current4 (A)	voltage5 (V)	current5 (A)	voltage6 (V)	current6 (A)
4	4	1.9	0.1	1.9	0.1	1.8	0.1	1.8	0.1	1.9	0.1	1.8	0.1
7	3	5	9	3	9	8	8	4	8	5	9	9	8
8	4												
	0												
4	4	1.9	0.1	1.8	0.1	1.8	0.1	1.8	0.1	1.9	0.1	1.8	0.1
7	3	2	8	9	8	6	8	3	8	1	9	6	8
9	7												
	0												

480 rows × 13 columns

In [77]:

rename columns for angles

```
plant_df.rename(columns={
    'voltage1 (V)': 'voltage_control (V)',
    'current1 (A)': 'current_control (A)',
    'voltage2 (V)': 'voltage_60deg (V)',
    'current2 (A)': 'current_60deg (A)',
    'voltage3 (V)': 'voltage_80deg (V)',
    'current3 (A)': 'current_80deg (A)',
    'voltage4 (V)': 'voltage_90deg (V)',
    'current4 (A)': 'current_90deg (A)',
    'voltage5 (V)': 'voltage_20deg (V)',
    'current5 (A)': 'current_20deg (A)',
    'voltage6 (V)': 'voltage_0deg (V)',
    'current6 (A)': 'current_0deg (A)',
}, inplace=True)
```

In [79]:

create a 'time (hr)' column

```
plant_df['time (hr)'] = plant_df['time (min)'] / 60
```

move the 'time (hr)' column to after 'time (min)'

```
cols = list(plant_df.columns)
```

```
cols.remove('time (hr)')
```

```
cols.insert(cols.index('time (min)') + 1, 'time (hr)')
```

```
# reorder the columns
plant_df = plant_df[cols]

# display to check it worked
plant_df.head()
Out[79]:
```

	t i m e (m i n)	t i m e (h r)	vol tag e_c (ont rol (V)	cur ren t_c (ont rol (A)	vol tag e_6 (0de g (V)	cur ren t_6 (0de g (A)	vol tag e_8 (0de g (V)	cur ren t_8 (0de g (A)	vol tag e_9 (0de g (V)	cur ren t_9 (0de g (A)	vol tag e_2 (0de g (V)	cur ren t_2 (0de g (A)	vo lt ag e_ (0d eg (V)	cu rr en t_ (0d eg (A)
0	0	0	4.4 2	0.2 9	4.4 6	0.2 7	3.8 4	0.2 4	2.7 5	0.2 1	2.3 3	0.2 1	3. 51	0. 26
1	3 0	0 5	2.3 0	0.2 1	2.3 1	0.2 1	2.1 6	0.2 0	3.2 8	0.2 5	2.4 6	0.2 2	3. 62	0. 25
2	6 0	1 0	3.0 5	0.2 4	2.2 1	0.2 1	2.0 7	0.1 9	2.8 0	0.2 3	3.8 8	0.2 7	2. 17	0. 20
3	9 0	1 5	2.5 6	0.2 2	2.8 4	0.2 3	2.5 9	0.2 1	2.2 0	0.2 0	3.0 6	0.2 3	2. 19	0. 21
4	1 2 0	2 . 0	2.0 7	0.1 9	2.1 4	0.2 0	2.0 2	0.1 9	2.0 2	0.1 9	2.2 3	0.2 0	2. 10	0. 20

```
In [80]:
```

```
In [81]:
# replace NaN values with 0 in rows 3 and 4
height_df.iloc[3:5] = height_df.iloc[3:5].fillna(0)
```

```
In [82]:
# identify the average height (cm) columns
avg_cm_cols = [col for col in height_df.columns if
col.endswith("average height (cm)")]
```


	time (min)	time (hr)	voltage control (V)	current control (A)	voltage 60deg (V)	current 60deg (A)	voltage 80deg (V)	current 80deg (A)	voltage 90deg (V)	current 90deg (A)	voltage 20deg (V)	current 20deg (A)	voltage 0deg (V)	current 0deg (A)
mean	71.8500000	11.9750000	1.36633	0.125042	1.349021	0.121396	1.279979	0.116896	1.292229	0.122083	1.405188	0.124271	1.263417	0.117500
std	41.61249812	69.354164	1.136691	0.100029	1.142862	0.096638	1.069744	0.093179	1.052053	0.097224	1.190480	0.098098	1.047514	0.093156
min	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
25%	35.9250000	59.8750000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
50%	71.8500000	11.9750000	1.885000	0.180000	1.900000	0.190000	1.850000	0.180000	1.860000	0.180000	1.935000	0.190000	1.840000	0.180000
75%	107.7750000	17.9625000	2.130000	0.200000	2.090000	0.200000	2.020000	0.190000	2.070000	0.200000	2.170000	0.200000	1.970000	0.190000

	time (min)	time (hr)	voltage (V)	current (A)	voltage 60deg (V)	current 60deg (A)	voltage 80deg (V)	current 80deg (A)	voltage 90deg (V)	current 90deg (A)	voltage 20deg (V)	current 20deg (A)	voltage 0deg (V)	current 0deg (A)
	00	50												
	00	00												
	14	23			4.	0.	4.	0.	3.	0.	4.	0.	3.	0.
m	37	9.	4.4	0.3	59	30	03	28	55	27	57	30	84	27
a	00	50	200	300	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
x	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
	00	00												

```

In [84]:
# voltage columns
voltage_columns = ['voltage_control (V)', 'voltage_60deg (V)',
'voltage_80deg (V)',
                    'voltage_90deg (V)', 'voltage_20deg (V)',
'voltage_0deg (V)']

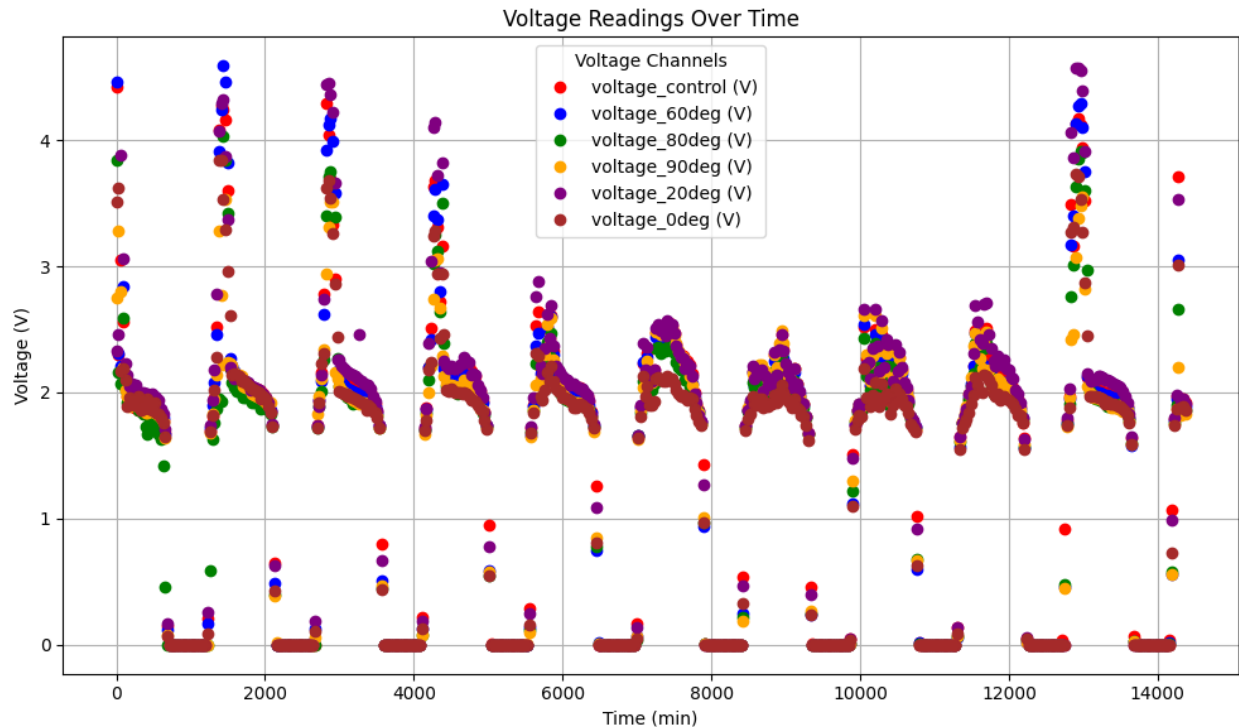
# define custom colors
colors = ['red', 'blue', 'green', 'orange', 'purple', 'brown']

plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))

# plot each voltage with a different color
for col, color in zip(voltage_columns, colors):
    plt.plot(plant_df['time (min)'], plant_df[col], 'o',
label=col, color=color)

# labels and legend
plt.xlabel('Time (min)')
plt.ylabel('Voltage (V)')
plt.title('Voltage Readings Over Time')
plt.legend(title='Voltage Channels')
plt.grid(True)
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()

```



```
In [85]:
# add a 'day' column (assuming time starts at 0 and increments
by 30 minutes)
plant_df['day'] = plant_df['time (min)'] // (24 * 60) # 24
hours * 60 minutes

# voltage columns
voltage_columns = ['voltage_control (V)', 'voltage_60deg (V)',
'voltage_80deg (V)',
'voltage_90deg (V)', 'voltage_20deg (V)',
'voltage_0deg (V)']

# group by day and calculate mean voltage per panel
daily_avg_voltage =
plant_df.groupby('day')[voltage_columns].mean()

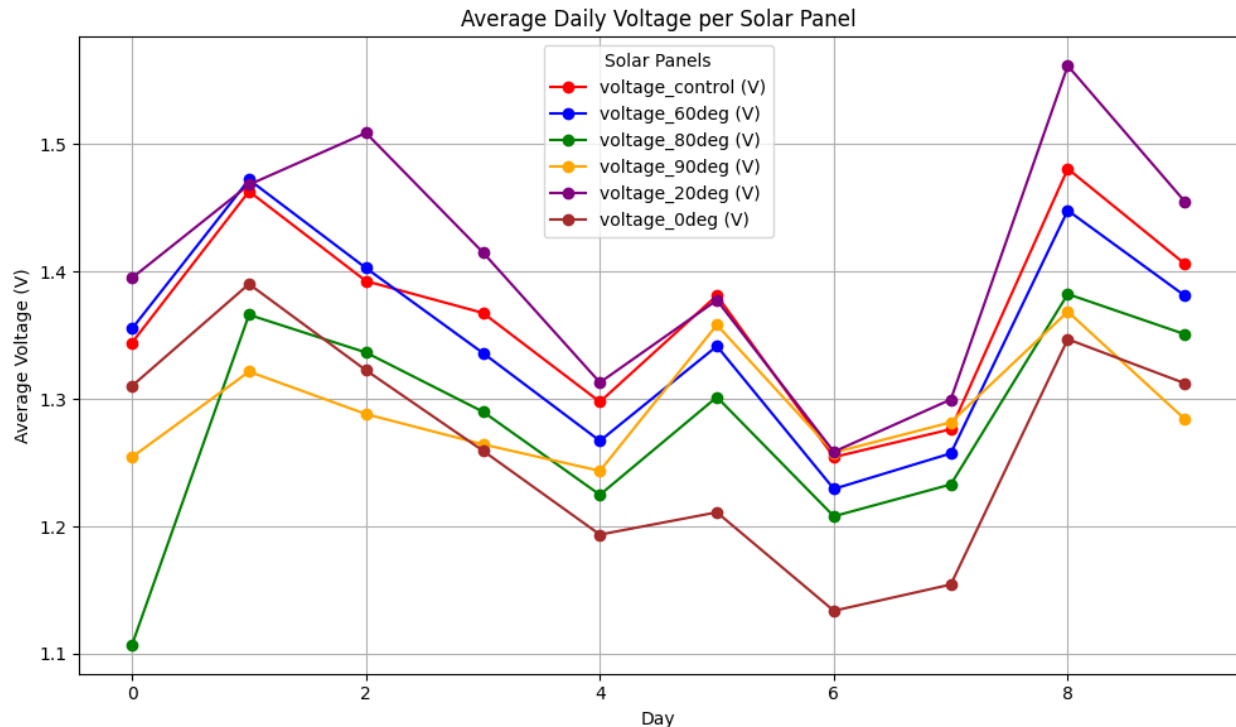
# plot
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
colors = ['red', 'blue', 'green', 'orange', 'purple', 'brown']

for col, color in zip(voltage_columns, colors):
    plt.plot(daily_avg_voltage.index, daily_avg_voltage[col],
marker='o', label=col, color=color)

plt.xlabel('Day')
plt.ylabel('Average Voltage (V)')
plt.title('Average Daily Voltage per Solar Panel')
```

```
plt.legend(title='Solar Panels')
plt.grid(True)
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```

```
plant_df['day'] = plant_df['time (min)'] // (24 * 60) # 24
hours * 60 minutes
```



In [86]:

```
# define x-axis labels
```

```
dates = df_height_updated['date']
```

```
# correct column names and color mapping
```

```
change_columns = {
```

```
    '60_deg': ('60_deg Δ height (cm)', 'blue'),
```

```
    '80_deg': ('80_deg Δ height (cm)', 'green'),
```

```
    '90_deg': ('90_deg Δ height (cm)', 'yellow'),
```

```
    '20_deg': ('20_deg Δ height (cm)', 'purple'),
```

```
    '0_deg': ('0_deg Δ height (cm)', 'brown'),
```

```
    'control': ('control Δ height (cm)', 'red')
```

```
}
```

```
# create the plot
```

```
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
```

```
for label, (col, color) in change_columns.items():
```

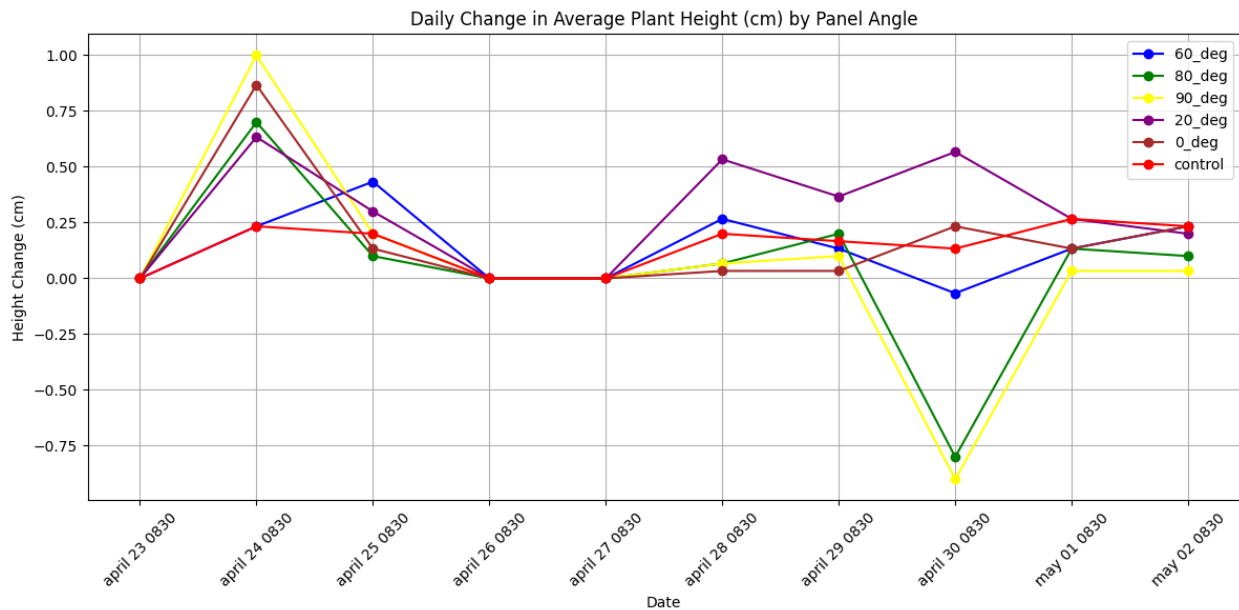
```
    plt.plot(dates, df_height_updated[col], marker='o',
             color=color, label=label)
```

```

# plot formatting
plt.title("Daily Change in Average Plant Height (cm) by Panel Angle")
plt.xlabel("Date")
plt.ylabel("Height Change (cm)")
plt.xticks(rotation=45)
plt.grid(True)
plt.legend()
plt.tight_layout()

```

```
plt.show()
```



```
In [87]:
```

```
# color mapping
```

```

color_map = {
    '60_deg': 'blue',
    '80_deg': 'green',
    '90_deg': 'yellow',
    '20_deg': 'purple',
    '0_deg': 'brown',
}

```

```
# prepare data for plotting
```

```

voltages = np.array([avg_voltage[angle] for angle in color_map])
growth = np.array([avg_height_change[angle] for angle in
color_map])
labels = list(color_map.keys())
colors = [color_map[label] for label in labels]

```

```
# linear regression
```

```

slope, intercept, r_value, p_value, std_err =
linregress(voltages, growth)
best_fit_line = slope * voltages + intercept

# plotting
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))

# plot each point with corresponding color
for i, label in enumerate(labels):
    plt.scatter(voltages[i], growth[i], color=colors[i], s=80)
    plt.text(voltages[i] + 0.01, growth[i], label, fontsize=9)

# plot regression line
plt.plot(voltages, best_fit_line, color='black', linestyle='--',
label='Best Fit Line')

# equation and R2
eq_text = f'y = {slope:.2f}x + {intercept:.2f}'
r2_text = f'R2 = {r_value**2:.2f}'
plt.text(min(voltages) + 0.05, max(growth) * 0.9, eq_text,
fontsize=10)
plt.text(min(voltages) + 0.05, max(growth) * 0.82, r2_text,
fontsize=10)

# final formatting
plt.title("Average Voltage vs. Average Daily Plant Height
Change")
plt.xlabel("Average Voltage (V)")
plt.ylabel("Average Daily Height Change (cm)")
plt.grid(True)
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()

```

